Investigate! Metaphysical poetry: John Donne, *Batter my Heart*

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❖ Going deeper:

Relate *Batter my heart* to your own experiences of, perhaps, wanting to do something good or loving, but finding it difficult

- How would you describe Donne's spiritual life? Do you find his struggles surprising?
- ❖ Themes:

Pick out words and phrases in Batter my heart that express Donne's sense of his own sinfulness

- Is this sense of sinfulness a general malaise?
 - Or do there seem to be specific sins behind it?

Imagery and symbolism:

- Look at the male/female roles in Batter my heart
 - Which role does the poet take?
- Compare this role with that taken in much of his love poetry
 - What significant differences do you see?

Is there a pattern?

- Is 'commands' exactly the right word?
 - Can you think of better terms to use for the voice he uses to God?

Structure and versification:

- Try reading Batter my heart in several different ways, perhaps emphasising its fragmented nature or its cohesion
 - Which do you prefer?
- Look at the structure of the octave
 - Is there any uniting force there?
 - Or does it divide into separate parts?
- What do you think are the poem's strengths?
 - Would you say it deserves its reputation?

Language and tone:

Examine the proportion of statements to commands in Batter my heart